HATCHE PRODUCTI

DECEMBER 1962

U.S. DEPOSITOR January 16, 1963

## Chick Production

Chick production by hatcheries during December 1962 totaled 189, 119, 000 chicksup 7 percent from December 1961, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Production of broiler chicks at 168, 513, 000 was up 8 percent from December 1961. The cumulative hatch of broiler chicks during 1962 totaled 2, 161, 361, 000--2 percent more than the 2, 118, 504, 000 produced in 1961. Eggs in incubators on January 1, 1963 indicate that the hatch of broiler chicks in January will be about the same as in January 1962.

Egg-type chicks hatched in December 1962 totaled 20, 606, 000--up 2 percent from December 1961. The cumulative hatch for the year 1962 totaled 497, 905, 000--down 5 percent from the 525,010,000 produced in 1961. Eggs in incubators January 1, 1963 indicate that the January 1963 hatch of egg-type chicks will be larger than the hatch in January last year.

## Poult Production

Production of heavy breed poults during December 1962 totaled 1, 445, 000--down 40 percent from December 1961. Output of heavy white breeds at 1,032,000 was 44 percent less than in December 1961. Other heavy breed poults hatched (mostly broadbreasted bronze) totaled 413,000, down 29 percent from December 1961. Production of light breed poults totaled 500,000--up 57 percent from December 1961.

During the year 1962, the output of turkey poults totaled 97, 671, 000--down 16 percent from the output in 1961. The cumulative hatch of heavy white breeds was 32, 160, 000--down 10 percent; other heavy breeds 55, 738, 000--down 18 percent; and light breeds 9, 773, 000--down 22 percent. Turkey eggs in incubators on January 1, 1963 indicate a smaller hatch of heavy breed poults than in January 1962. The hatch of light breed poults will be larger than the hatch in January last year.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Statistical Reporting Service

Crop Reporting Board

Pou I-1 (1-63)

Washington, D. C.

State :		Broile	r-type		: Egg	-type
and	Decem					ember
division	1961 :	1962	: 1961		: 1961	: 1962
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	4,886	5,003	60,590	63,524	218	152
N.H.	975	1,000	12,310	13,075	257	230
Vt.	0	0	0	8	16	26
Mass. & R.I. 1/ :	690	832	11,380	9,428	546	542
Conn.	1,563	1,562	27,662	23,144	559	757
N.E.	8,114	8,397	111,942	109,179	1,596	1,707
N.Y.	285	270	7,158	3,845	933	1,020
N.J. :	300	168	5,150	2,213	390	500
Pa.	4,011	3,934	52,760	49,241	1,164	1,047
M.A.	4,596	4,372	65,068	55,299	2,487	2,567
Ohio :	930	900	14,250	14,000	700	800
Ind.	3,870	3,060	54, 336	45,870	775	1,040
Ill.	316	186	6,997	4,490	397	519 510
Mich.	420	490	5,480	5,510	600	200
Wis.	732	700	14,667	12,158	297	3,069
E.N.C.	6,268	5,336	95,730	82,028 12,413	2,769	
Minn.	865 200	931	10,860 3,920	3,810	330 150	373 160
Iowa		350 4,802	73,411	58,734	171	51
Mo.	4,992	4,002			15	0
N.Dak.	<i>ਤ</i> ,	실	<u>2/</u>	<u>2</u> /	74	ŏ
S.Dak. Nebr.	2/ 2/ 27	2/ 2/ 23	1,605	1,292	24	38
Kans.	270	220	3,483	3,160	169	125
W.N.Q.	2/ 6,354	2/ 6,326	2/ 93,860	2/ 79,676	933	747
Del.	6,280	6,697	72,685	74,764	3/	3/
Md.	9,828	11,573	124,648	131,818	3/ 101	<u>3</u> / 70
Va.	5,687	5,070	73,812	72,341	222	193
W.Va.	427	328	8,079	4,891	3/	3/
N.C.	13,603	16,335	185,876	200,885	415	361
S.C.	1,564	1,674	23,428	22,136	299	295
Ga.	29,362	29,631	383,783	399,766	1,205	1,173
Fla.	1,621	1,274	18,994	19,744	989	1,043
S.A.	68,372	72,582	891,305	926, 345	3/ 3,240	3/ 3,151
Ky.	280	410	9,010	5,365	100	140
Tenn.	3,030	3,300	41,850	43,240	240	300
Ala.	14,717	16,270	197,442	216,634	309	416
Miss.	9,983	11,903	140,513	146,887	587	634
E.S.C.	28,010	31,883	388,815	412,126	1,236	1,490
Ark.	16,465	17,823	209,122	227,031	223	423
La.	1,589	1,906	24,486	22,112	86	84
Okla.	534	447	6,444	7,098	1414	110
Texas :	8,687	10,957	126,733	137,445	1,144	818
W.S.C.	27,275	31,133	366,785	393,686	. 1,497	1,435
Idaho :	299	290	4,818	4,248	69	98
Colo.	1	1	310	182	99	105
Utah :	134	103	2,010	1,900	72	76
Nev.						
Mount.	4/ 489	4/ 412	4/ 8,056	4/ 6,920	4/ 430	14/ 1469
Wash.	943	1,154	15,257	15,131	797	802
Oreg.	977	909	15,443	13,440	216	141
Calif.	5,057	6,009	66,243	67,531	5,086	5,028
Pac.	6,977	8,072	96,943	96,102	6,099	5,971
U.S.	156,455	168,513	2,118,504	2,161,361	20,287	20,606

<sup>1/</sup> Massachusetts and Rhcde Island combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.
2/ To avoid disclosing individual operations - West North Central total includes North and

South Dakota.

<sup>3/</sup> South Atlantic total includes Delaware and West Virginia.
4/ Mountain total includes Montana, Wyoming, New Mexico, and Arizona.

State	: Egg-type : Total						
and			:	December		Jan. throu	
division	: 1961		:Average 1956-		: 1962 :	1961 :	1962
	Thousands	Thousands			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	3,114	3,180		5,104	5,155	63,704	66,704
N.H.	: 3,370	3,330		1,232	1,230	15,680	16,405
Vt.	: 488	430		16	26	488	<b>43</b> 8
Mass. & R.I. 1/	: 10,562	10,314	2,013	1,236	1,374	21,942	19,742
Conn.	: 8,390	9,107	3,437	2,122	2,319	36,052	32,251
N.E.	: 25,924	26,361	11,515	9,710	10,104	137,866	135,540
N.Y.	: 15,995	15,130		1,218	1,290	23,153	18,975
N.J.	: 13,170	12,140	1,695	690	668	18,320	14,353
Pa.	: 27,725	29,296	5,257	5,175	4,981	80,485	78,537
M.A.	: 56,890	56,566		7,083	6,939	121,958	111,865
Ohio	23,250	24,370	1,748	1,630	1,700	37,500	38,370
Ind.	: 27,778	27,236	5,591	4,645	4,100	82,114	73,106
I11.	: 24,209	22,818	1,185	713	705	31,206	27,308
Mich.	: 10,750	10,530	930	1,020	1,000	16,230	16,040
Wis.	: 10,601	8,964	1,539	1,029	900	25,268	21,122
E.N.C.	: 96,588	93,918	10,994	9,037	8,405	192,318	175,946
Minn.	: 31,335	27,429	420	1,195	1,304	42,195	39,842
Iowa	: 46,455	36,045	563	350	510	50,375	39,855
Mo.	: 19,818	14,240	5,116	5,163	4,853	93,229	72,974
N.Dak.	: 2,668	1,991				2/	2/,
S.Dak.	: 12,312	10,525	<u>2/</u> 2/	<u>2</u> /	2/ 2/ 61	2/	2/
Nebr.	: 16,889	13,839	141	51	<u></u>	18,494	15, 131
Kans.	9,118	7,040	333	439	345	12,601	10,200
W.N.C.	: 138,595	111,109	2/6,574	2/7,287	2/7,073	2/232,455	2/190,785
Del.	: 3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Md.	1,564	1,657	7,968	9,929	11,643	126,212	133,475
Va.	: 5,787	6,516	5,955	5,909	5,263	79,599	78,857
W.Va.	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
N.C.	10,458	10,019	10,636	14,018	16,696	196,334	210,904
S.C.	5,570	5,782	1,856	1,863	1,969	28,998	27,918
Ga.	16,551	18,142	24,414	30,567	30,804	400,334	417,908
Fla.	12,945	14,312	2,410	2,610	2,317	31,939	34,056
S.A.	3/53,629	3/57,008	3/60,125	3/71,612	3/75,733	3/944,934	3/983, 353
Ky.	3,420	3,265	1,227	380	550	12,430	8,630
Tenn.	8,150	6,930	3,088	3,270	3,600	50,000	50,170
Ala.	8,600	8,887	9,824	15,026	16,686	206,042	225,521
Miss.	6,192	8,240	7,524	10,570	12,537	146,705	155,127
E.S.C.	26,362	27,322	21,664	29,246	33,373	415,177	439,448
Ark.	6,709	6,864	10,865	16,688	18,246	215,831	233,895
La.	1,876	1,731	1,568	1,675	1,990	26,362	23,843
Okla.	4,257	3,966	665	578	557	10,701	11,064
Texas	24,658	21,675	9,145	9,831	11,775	151,391	159,120
W.S.C.	37,500	34,236	22,242	28,772	32,568	404,285	427,922
Idaho	1,784	1,709		368	388	6,602	5,957
Colo.	2,478	2,290		100	103	2,788	2,472
Utah		1 708	212	206	179	4,000	3,608
	1,990	1,708					3,000
Nev.	1/ 0 001	11/8 803	1./ 750	4/ 919	4/ 881	4/17,347	4/15,813
Mount.	4/ 9,291	4/ 8,893	4/ 752				
Wash.	11,651	10,885		1,740	1,956	26,908	26,016
Oreg.	3,508	3,353	1,188	1,193	1,050	18,951	16,793
Calif.	65,072	68,254	8,610	10,143	11,037	131,315	135,785
Pac.	80,231	82,492	11,422	13,076	14,043	177,174	178,594
U.S.	525,010	497,905	153,801	176,742	189,119	2,643,514	2,659,266

<sup>1/</sup> Massachusetts and Rhode Island combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

<sup>2/</sup> To avoid disclosing individual operations - West North Central total includes North and South Dakota.

<sup>3/</sup> South Atlantic total includes Delaware and West Virginia.
4/ Mountain total includes Montana, Wyoming, New Mexico, and Arizona.

	Baby ch	icks, per 100		•	Turkey poults, each	1
State		Egg-type	pullets		breeds :	
and division	breeds		Incross breeds			Light
division	straight run	: breeds :	(hybrids)	: WILLDE	Other	breeds
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.
Maine	1/12.5	32.0				
N.H.	12.5	33.0	40.0			
Vt.	12.5	32.0				
Mass.	12.5	35.0	42.0			
R.I.	12.5	32.0	10.0			
Conn.	1/12.5	32.0	42.0			
N.E.	12.5	33.1	41.8		···	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
N.Y.	11.5	37.5	51.0			
N.J.	14.0 1/12.5	35.0 36.0	45.0 47.5			
Pa.	12.5	36.4	47.8			
Ohio	10.5	40.0	55.0	65		50
Ind.	1/12.0	36.0	51.5			•
Ill.	1/12.0	42.0	55.0			
Mich.	13.0	38.0	50.0		65	50
Wis.	12.5	39.0	53.0			
E.N.C.	11.8	37.8	52.1			50.0
Minn.	11.5	40.0	52.0	1/50		1/40
Iowa	10.0	42.0	53.0	<u> </u>		<u></u>
Mo.	1/9.5	33.0	54.0			45
S.Dak.						40
Nebr.	16.5	34.0	51.5			
Kans.	9.0	34.0	54.0			
W.N.C.	9.7	37.6	52.9			40.3
Del.		=++		=		
Md.	1/12.0 1/11.5	40.0	54.0			
Va. 1/	11.0	41.0	53.0	73		43
W.Va.	1/10.5					
N.C.	1/10.5	34.0	50.0	65	60	45
s.c. <u>1</u> /	11.0	35.0		75	65	1
Gā	1/10.7	33.0	55.0	70		40
Fla.	1/11.0	41.0	52.0		<del></del>	45
S.A.	10.9	37.1	53.0	72.3	61.4	43.2
Ky.	9.8	31.0	49.0			
Tenn.	10.5	34.0	48.0			
Ala.	1/10.0	37.0	40.0			
Miss.	1/ 9.5	35.0	43.0			
E.S.C.	9.9	35.1	46.0 46.0			
Ark. La	1/10.0 1/11.0	36.0 40.0	40.0			
Okla.	12.0	31.0	52.0			
Texas	1/10.0	29.5	51.0	1/55		
W.S.C.	10.1	33.1	49.9	<u> </u>		
Mont.		38.0	48.0			
Idaho	12.5	39.0				
Colo.	16.5	41.0	55.0			
Ariz.	18.0	40.0	48.0			
Utah	12.0	39.0	49.0			
Mount.	13.1	39.5	49.5			
Wash. 1/	12.5	40.0	41.0		<del></del>	
Oreg. 1/	13.0	36.0	41.0	65	60	40
Calif. 1/	12.5	35.5	49.5	65	65	
Pac.	12.6	36.3	48.0	65.0	64.2	
					(2.4	lio C
U.S.	10.8	36.3	50.0	56.4	63.6	42.6

<sup>1/</sup> As of the 15th of the month.

	: By	months		:	Cumulat		
Month	1961	1962	Change from last year	n: 1961	1962	: Change	e from year
	Thou.	Thou.	Percent	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Percent
February March April May June July August September October November	: 169,826 :175,153 :210,265 :216,035 :211,975 :197,072 :187,432 :170,190 :143,725 :137,792 :142,584 :156,455	165,512 205,858 205,140 207,306 189,424 182,862 170,112 158,067 166,113 169,445	- 6 - 2 - 5 - 2 - 4 - 2 + 10 + 21 + 19	1,367,758 1,537,948 1,681,673 1,819,465 1,962,049	338,521 544,379 749,519 956,825 1,146,249 1,329,111 1,499,223 1,647,290	÷ 3,183 - 6,458 -10,865 -21,760 -26,429 -34,077 -38,647 -38,725 -24,383 ÷ 3,938 +30,799 +42,857	+ 2 2 2 2 - 3 3 3 3 1 - 2 2 2 + 2 2
May June July August September October November	31,543 49,507 91,123 103,825 84,890 34,505 21,297 20,594 22,033 24,362 21,044 20,287	30,363 40,201 78,190 96,586 83,094 37,558 23,522 21,116 21,426 24,135 21,108 20,606	- 19 - 14 - 7 - 2 + 9 + 10 + 3 - 3 - 1	31,543 81,050 172,173 275,998 360,888 395,393 416,690 437,284 459,317 483,679 504,723 525,010	30,363 70,564 148,754 245,340 328,434 365,992 389,514 410,630 432,056 456,191 477,299 497,905	- 1,180 -10,486 -23,419 -30,658 -32,454 -29,401 -27,176 -26,654 -27,261 -27,488 -27,424 -27,105	- 4 - 13 - 14 - 11 - 9 - 7 - 6 - 6 - 5 - 5
April May June July August September October November	: 201,369 :224,660 :301,388 :319,860 :296,865 :231,577 :208,729 :190,784 :165,758 :162,154 :163,628 :176,742	205,713 284,048 301,726 290,400 226,982 206,384 191,228 179,493 190,248 190,553	- 8 - 6 - 6 - 2 - 1 - 1 + 8 + 17 + 16	727,417 1,047,277 1,344,142 1,575,719 1,784,448 1,975,232 2,140,990 2,303,144 2,466,772	409,085 693,133 994,859 1,285,259 1,512,241 1,718,625 1,909,853 2,089,346	+ 2,003 -16,944 -34,284 -52,418 -58,883 -63,478 -65,823 -65,379 -51,644 -23,550 + 3,375 +15,752	+ 1 - 4 - 5 - 5 - 4 - 4 - 3 - 2 - 1 + 1

Chicken eggs in incubators January 1, 1963

	:	Percent	change from a	January 1, 1962	
Geographic	:		:	:	
divisions	:	Broiler-type	: Egg-t	type : Tot	al Eggs
	:		•	:	
New England	:	w w	-29	9	<b>-</b> 6
Middle Atlantic	:	- 7	+12	2	+ 2
East North Central	:	-38	+25	5	<b>-</b> 9
West North Central	:	<del>-</del> 5	+ :	1	<b>-</b> 3
South Atlantic	:	- 1	+25	9	+ 1
East South Central	:	+ 4	+ 2	2	+ 4
West South Central	:	+11	+ 2	2	+10
Mountain	:	+18	+1;	5	+16
Pacific	:	+ 9		2	+ 4
	•				
United States	:	+ 1	+ (	3	+ 2

Poults hatched and turkey eggs in incubators

	Whit		: Othe		: Total	•	Ligh	ts
Geographic				reeds 1/			breed	
divisions	: 1961 :	1962	: 1961	: 1962	: 1961	: 1962 :	1961:	
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Poults hatched								
during December					0			
New England	8	7	0	0	8	7	0	0
Middle Atlantic East North Central	4 264	1 245	2 5	<b>2</b> 5	6 269	<b>3</b> 250	1 65	10
West North Central	809	409	8	7	817	416	112	7 <b>2</b> 206
South Atlantic	116	159	99	81	215	240	72	154
South Central	71	37	127	3	198	40	0	0
West	5. <b>5</b> 5	174	337	315	892	489	69	58
	- 0		0	1	- \	- \\		
United States	1,827	1,032	578	413	2,405	1,445	319	500
	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963
Turkey eggs in	: = -5-2	= 200	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
incubators	•							
January 1	:							
New England	2	14	0	0	2	14	0	4
Middle Atlantic	6	3	6	15	12	18	4	3
East North Central	378	311	4	55 201	382	366	74	125
West North Central	1,435	837 260	108	304	1,543 569	1 <b>,141</b> 490	211 190	330 311
South Atlantic South Central	318	179	251 179	230 85	291	264	15	211
West	955	545	1,043	761	1,998	1,306	55	89
W C D U	:	7.7	±,0.5	107	-,,,,,	_,5:-		
United States	: 3,206	2,149	1,591	1,450	4,797	3,599	549	862

See footnote page 8

Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries - United States

•	•	By months	:	: Cumulative				
Month	1961	1962	:Change from: : last year :	1961	1962	:Change from : last year.		
Heavy white breeds 1/	Thou.	Thou.	Pet.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou. Pct.		
January February March April May June July	2,284 2,663 4,736 5,114 5,783 4,949 3,073 1,711 1,016 1,125 1,367 1,827	1,974 2,009 3,969 5,235 6,308 4,618 2,844 1,543 937 841 850 1,032	- 14 - 25 - 16 + 2 + 9 - 7 - 10 - 8 - 25 - 38 - 44	2,284 4,947 9,683 14,797 20,580 25,529 28,602 30,313 31,329 32,454 33,821 35,648	1,974 3,983 7,952 13,187 19,495 24,113 26,957 28,500 29,437 30,278 31,128 32,160	- 310 - 14 - 964 - 19 - 1,731 - 18 - 1,610 - 11 - 1,085 - 5 - 1,416 - 6 - 1,645 - 6 - 1,813 - 6 - 1,892 - 6 - 2,176 - 7 - 2,693 - 8 - 3,488 - 10		
Other heavy breeds 1/	2.71.0	2 1/7	62	2 110	۰ ، ۲۰ ،	- 1,978 - 63		
January February March April May June July August September October November December	3,149 7,005 13,270 15,405 15,004 9,482 2,955 313 228 256 384 578	1,171 3,409 9,792 13,906 14,168 8,976 3,140 343 113 138 169 413	- 63 - 51 - 26 - 10 - 6 - 5 + 6 + 10 - 50 - 46 - 56 - 29	3,149 10,154 23,424 38,829 53,83 63,315 66,270 66,583 66,811 67,067 67,451 68,029	1,171 4,580 14,372 28,278 42,446 51,422 54,562 54,905 55,018 55,156 55,325 55,738	- 1,978 - 63 - 5,574 - 55 - 9,052 - 39 - 10,551 - 27 - 11,387 - 21 - 11,893 - 19 - 11,708 - 18 - 11,678 - 18 - 11,793 - 18 - 11,911 - 18 - 12,126 - 18 - 12,291 - 18		
Total all heavy breeds1/ January February March April May June July August September October November December	5,433 9,668 18,006 20,519 20,787 14,431 6,028 2,024 1,244 1,381 1,751 2,405	3,145 5,418 13,761 19,141 20,476 13,594 5,984 1,886 1,050 979 1,019	- 42 - 44 - 24 - 7 - 1 - 6 - 1 - 7 - 16 - 29 - 42 - 40	5,433 15,101 33,107 53,626 74,413 88,844 94,872 96,896 98,140 99,521 101,272 103,677	3,145 8,563 22,324 41,465 61,941 75,535 81,519 83,405 84,455 85,434 86,453 87,898	- 2,288 - 42 - 6,538 - 43 - 10,783 - 33 - 12,161 - 23 - 12,472 - 17 - 13,309 - 15 - 13,353 - 14 - 13,491 - 14 - 13,685 - 14 - 14,087 - 14 - 14,819 - 15 - 15,779 - 15		

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## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

3 1262 08905 2988

N. R. Mehrhof 11-27-57 Univ. of Florida ML-Ha Gainesville, Fla.

Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries - United States

		By month	as :		C	muls	tive	
Month	TAOT	1962	:Change from: : last year :	1961	1962	:		ge from year
	Thou.	Thou.	Pct.	Thou.	Thou.	7	hou.	Pct.
Light breeds 1/ :						_		
January	955	370	- 61	955	370	-	585	- 61
February :	836	519	- 38	1,791	889	-	902	- 50
March :	1,093	732	- 33	2,884	1,621	-	1,263	- 1th
April :	1,602	909	- 43	4,486	2,530	-	1,956	- jtpt
May	2,057	1,459	- 29	6,543	3,989	-	2,554	- 39
June	1,949	1,544	- 21	8,492	5,533	-	2,959	- 35
July	1,795	1,489	- 17	10,287	7,022	-	3,265	- 32
August :	996	1,053	+ 6	11,283	8,075	-	3,208	- 28
September :	385	459	+ 19	11,668	8,534	-	3,134	- 27
October :	306	373	+ 22	11,974	8,907	-	3,067	- 26
November :	295	366	+ 24	12,269	9,273	-	2,996	- 24
December :	319	500	+ 57	12,588	9,773	-	2,815	- 22
Total all								
breeds 1/								
January	6,388	3,515	- 45	6,388	3,515	_	2,873	- 45
February	10,504	5,937	- 43	16,892	9,452	_	7,440	- 44
March	19,099	14,493	- 24	35,991	23,945	- 3	2,046	- 33
April	22,121	20,050	- 9	58,112	43,995	- ]	4,117	- 24
10.7	00.1	21,935	- 4	80,956	65,930		5,026	- 19
June	16,380	15,138	- 8	97,336	81,068	- 1	6,268	- 17
	7,823	7,473	- 4	105,159	88,541	- 3	6,618	- 16
August	3,020	2,939	- 3	108,179	91,480	- 1	6,699	- 15
September	1,629	1,509	- 7	109,808	92,989	- 1	6,819	- 15
October	1,687	1,352	- 20	111,495	94,341	- ]	7,154	- 15
November	2,046	1,385	- 32	113,541	95,726	- 1	7,815	- 16
December	2,724	1,945	- 29	116,265	97,671	- 1	8,594	- 16
1 / Weaver white ha	made inclu	la boorer tel	othe Conthamal	handa	mah na Pro	d water	140 seb14	e Hollend

Heavy white breeds include heavy white-feathered breeds, such as Broad white, white Holland, Empire white, Iancaster, and crosses with light white breeds. All other heavy breeds are reported under "other". Light breeds include Beltsville, Jersey Buff, Royal Palm and wild turkeys.